

# Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor

(Order Code FPH-BTA)



The Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor measures the pH of a solution or semisolid. Because the glass membrane is flat instead of a bulb, it is more durable, easier to clean, and allows for flat surface measurements and smaller sample sizes. It features a sealed, gel-filled, double-junction electrode, making it compatible with Tris buffers and solutions containing proteins or sulfides. The attached Electrode Amplifier stores a custom calibration.

**Note:** Vernier products are designed for educational use. Our products are not designed nor are they recommended for any industrial, medical, or commercial process such as life support, patient diagnosis, control of a manufacturing process, or industrial testing of any kind.

## What's Included

- pH Electrode
- Electrode Amplifier connected via BNC
- Electrode Storage Bottle, containing pH 4/KCl solution

## Compatible Software and Interfaces

See [www.vernier.com/manuals/fph-bta](http://www.vernier.com/manuals/fph-bta) for a list of interfaces and software compatible with the Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor.

## Getting Started

1. Connect the sensor to the interface (LabQuest Mini, LabQuest 2, etc.).
2. Start the appropriate data-collection software (Logger *Pro*, Logger Lite, LabQuest App) if not already running, and choose New from File menu.

The software will identify the sensor and load a default data-collection setup. You are now ready to continue your experiment.

If you are collecting data using a Chromebook™, mobile device such as iPad® or Android™ tablet, or a Vernier wireless sensor or interface, please see the following link for up-to-date connection information:

[www.vernier.com/start/fph-bta](http://www.vernier.com/start/fph-bta)

## Using the Product

1. Remove the storage bottle from the electrode by unscrewing the lid and removing the bottle and lid.
2. Thoroughly rinse the lower section of the probe, especially around the bulb-shaped tip, using distilled or deionized water.
3. Connect the sensor following the steps in the Getting Started section of this user manual.

4. When you are finished making measurements, rinse the electrode with distilled water.
5. Slide the cap onto the electrode body and then screw the cap onto the storage bottle so the tip of the electrode is immersed in the storage solution.

**Important:** Do not fully submerge the sensor. The handle is not waterproof.

Do not leave the electrode in acids or bases with concentrations greater than 1.0 M for periods longer than 5 minutes. See [www.vernier.com/ph-sensors](http://www.vernier.com/ph-sensors) for other types of pH electrodes.

## Calibration

For many experiments, calibrating the Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor is not required. A calibration equation is stored on each Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor before it is shipped, which is used as a default by Vernier software.

For the most accurate measurements with this sensor, we recommend calibration. It is a simple process that takes only a few minutes.

- For instructions for Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor calibration using Logger *Pro* computer software, see [www.vernier.com/til/2341](http://www.vernier.com/til/2341)
- For instructions for Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor calibration using LabQuest App, see [www.vernier.com/til/3394](http://www.vernier.com/til/3394)
- For instructions for Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor calibration using Graphical Analysis with a Chromebook, see [www.vernier.com/til/3631](http://www.vernier.com/til/3631)
- For instructions for Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor calibration using Graphical Analysis with an iOS or Android device, see [www.vernier.com/til/3630](http://www.vernier.com/til/3630)

In order to calibrate a Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor or to confirm that a saved pH calibration is accurate, you should have a supply of pH buffer solutions that cover the range of the pH values you will be measuring. For more information about pH buffer solutions, including recipes for preparation, see [www.vernier.com/til/3625](http://www.vernier.com/til/3625)

## Specifications

Type	Double-junction, sealed, gel-filled, polycarbonate body, Ag/AgCl
Response time	90% of final reading in 1 second in a buffer
Temperature range	5 to 80°C (readings not compensated)
Range	pH 0–14
Accuracy	± 0.2 pH units
Isopotential pH	pH 7 (point at which temperature has no effect)
Default calibration values	slope: -7.78 intercept: 16.34
Shaft diameter	12 mm OD
Membrane style	Flat glass
Cable	1 meter coaxial cable with BNC connector

## Care and Maintenance

**Short-term storage (up to 24 hours):** Place the electrode in pH 4 or pH 7 buffer solution. It should never be stored in distilled water.

**Long-term storage (more than 24 hours):** Store the electrode in a pH 4 buffer/KCl storage solution in the storage bottle. The pH electrode is shipped in this solution. Vernier sells 500 mL bottles of pH Storage Solution (order code PH-SS), or you can prepare additional storage solution by adding 10 g of solid potassium chloride (KCl) to 100 mL of pH 4 buffer solution. Vernier sells a pH Buffer Capsule kit (PH-BUFCAP) that includes a buffer solution preservative. Storing the electrode in this solution contributes to electrode longevity and retains electrode response time when the unit is placed back into service.

If the electrode is inadvertently stored dry for a short period of time, immerse the tip in the pH 4 buffer/KCl storage solution for a minimum of 8 hours prior to use. If the readings are still not accurate after calibration or if the response is slow, try shocking the sensor as described in the Troubleshooting section.

## How the Sensor Works

The Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor is a sealed, gel-filled, double-junction pH Electrode attached via BNC to our Electrode Amplifier. The double-junction pH Electrode prevents silver from the Ag/AgCl gel from coming in contact with the sample. Tris buffers (tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane) and solutions with proteins and sulfides will react with silver to clog the reference junction, shortening the life of single-junction electrodes.

The measurement electrode is made of flat glass, making it more durable and easier to clean than a traditional glass bulb. In addition to liquids, it is ideal for measuring the pH of semisolids such as many foods and soil slurries. It also allows for flat surface measurements and the use of smaller sample sizes.

The Electrode Amplifier that is included with the sensor amplifies the electrode's mV reading into the appropriate range for the interface. It also provides the software with the calibration values that convert the voltage into a pH value.

## Troubleshooting

When testing a Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor, it is best to measure a buffer solution because it is easier to determine if the sensor is reading correctly. Do not test your sensor by measuring distilled water. Distilled water can have a pH reading in the range of 5.5–7.0, due to varying amounts of dissolved carbon dioxide. Furthermore, due to a lack of ions, the pH values reported with the sensor in distilled water will be erratic.

If your Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor is reading differently from the pH of a buffer solution (e.g., reads 6.7 in a buffer 7), you may simply need to calibrate the sensor. See the Calibration section for more information.

If your readings are off by several pH values, the pH readings do not change when moved from one buffer solution to a buffer solution of different pH, the sensor was stored dry for an extended period of time, or the sensor's response seems slow, the problem may be more serious. A method called “shocking” can be used to revive pH electrodes. To shock your pH Sensor, perform the following:

1. Soak the pH Electrode for 4–8 hours in an HCl solution of 0.1 M–0.5 M.
2. Rinse off the electrode and soak the tip in freshly prepared long-term storage solution (recipe above) for 30–60 minutes.
3. Rinse the electrode and test it with buffer solutions of known pH.

Occasionally, mold will grow in the pH 4 buffer/storage solution. Mold will not harm the electrode and can easily be removed using a mild detergent solution. Mold growth in the storage solution can be inhibited by adding a buffer preservative.

For additional troubleshooting and FAQs, see [www.vernier.com/til/1361](http://www.vernier.com/til/1361)

## Repair Information

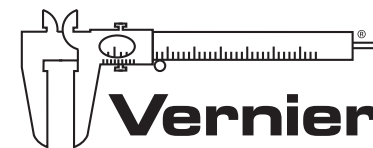
If you have followed the troubleshooting steps and are still having trouble with your Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor, contact Vernier Technical Support at [support@vernier.com](mailto:support@vernier.com) or call 888-837-6437. Support specialists will work with you to determine if the unit needs to be sent in for repair. At that time, a Return Merchandise Authorization (RMA) number will be issued and instructions will be communicated on how to return the unit for repair.

## Accessories/Replacements

Item	Order Code
pH Storage Solution, 500 mL	PH-SS
pH Buffer Capsules (3×10) Kit	PH-BUFCAP
Storage Solution Bottles, pkg of 5	BTL

## Warranty

Vernier warrants this product to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of five years from the date of shipment to the customer. This warranty does not cover damage to the product caused by abuse or improper use. This warranty covers educational institutions only.



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Rev. 3/23/16

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